Jesus, Messiah, Son of David

Part 1 – Old Testament Promises

Matthew 1:1-17

¹The record of the genealogy of <u>Jesus the Messiah</u>, the <u>son of David</u>, the son of <u>Abraham</u>:

² Abraham was the father of Isaac, Isaac the father of Jacob, and Jacob the father of Judah and his brothers.³ Judah was the father of Perez and Zerah by Tamar, Perez was the father of Hezron, and Hezron the father of Ram.⁴ Ram was the father of Amminadab, Amminadab the father of Nahshon, and Nahshon the father of Salmon. ⁵ Salmon was the father of Boaz by Rahab, Boaz was the father of Obed by Ruth, and Obed the father of Jesse. ⁶ Jesse was the father of David the king.

David was the father of Solomon by Bathsheba who had been the wife of Uriah. ⁷ Solomon was the father of Rehoboam, Rehoboam the father of Abijah, and Abijah the father of Asa.⁸ Asa was the father of Jehoshaphat, Jehoshaphat the father of Joram, and Joram the father of Uzziah. ⁹ Uzziah was the father of Jotham, Jotham the father of Ahaz, and Ahaz the father of Hezekiah. ¹⁰ Hezekiah was the father of Manasseh, Manasseh the father of Amon, and Amon the father of Josiah. ¹¹ Josiah became the father of Jeconiah and his brothers, at the time of the deportation to Babylon.

¹² After the deportation to Babylon: Jeconiah became the father of Shealtiel, and Shealtiel the father of Zerubbabel. ¹³ Zerubbabel was the father of Abihud, Abihud the father of Eliakim, and Eliakim the father of Azor. ¹⁴ Azor was the father of Zadok, Zadok the father of Achim, and Achim the father of Eliud. ¹⁵ Eliud was the father of Eleazar, Eleazar the father of Matthan, and Matthan the father of Jacob. ¹⁶ Jacob was the father of Joseph the husband of Mary, by whom Jesus was born, who is called the Messiah.

¹⁷ So all the generations <u>from Abraham to David</u> are fourteen generations; <u>from David to the deportation to</u> <u>Babylon</u>, fourteen generations; and <u>from the</u> <u>deportation to Babylon to the Messiah</u>, fourteen generations.

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Personal, intimate communion between God and His image-bearers whom He created for relationship with Himself

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PROVISION from God

Every need met in abundance. Security – Agency without opposition. Man doing God's work God's way in God's Place without opposition or threat from created things and created beings

Three Promises of ONE SEED

The Promised SEED OF THE WOMAN [Genesis 3:15]

The Promised SEED OF ABRAHAM [Genesis 12, 15, 17]

The Promised SEED OF DAVID [2 Samuel 7:8-17]

The Promised SEED OF THE WOMAN [Genesis 3:15]

¹⁴ The LORD God said to the serpent, "Because you have done this, cursed are you more than all cattle, And more than every beast of the field; on your belly you will go, and dust you will eat all the days of your life;

¹⁵ And I will put enmity between you and **the woman**, and between your seed and <u>her seed</u>; He shall bruise you on the head, and you shall bruise him on the heel."

The Promised SEED OF ABRAHAM [Genesis 12, 15, 17]

¹ Now the LORD said to Abram, "Go forth from your country, and from your relatives and from your father's house, to <u>the land</u> which I will show you; ² and I will make you a great nation, and I will <u>bless</u> you, and make your name great; and so you shall be a <u>blessing</u>; ³ and I will <u>bless</u> those who bless you, and the one who curses you I will curse. and in you all the families of the earth will be <u>blessed</u>."

⁷ The LORD appeared to Abram and said, "To your <u>descendants {"seed"}</u> I will give <u>this land</u>." So he built an altar there to the LORD who had appeared to him.

Three "SEED" Promises

The Promised SEED OF THE WOMAN [Genesis 3:15]

The Promised SEED OF ABRAHAM [Genesis 12, 15, 17]

Three Promised SEED OF DAVID [Jeremiah 23:1-8] The Promised SEED OF THE WOMAN [Genesis 3:15] The Promised SEED OF ABRAHAM [Genesis 12, 15, 17] The Promised SEED OF DAVID

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Genesis 49:8-12 (around <u>1440 B.C.</u>)

⁸ "Judah, your brothers shall praise you; Your hand shall be on the neck of your enemies; Your father's sons shall bow down to you. ⁹ "Judah is a lion's whelp; from the prey, my son, you have gone up. He couches, he lies down as a lion, and as a lion, who dares rouse him up? ¹⁰ "The scepter shall not depart from Judah, nor the ruler's staff from between his feet, until Shiloh comes, and to him shall be the obedience of the peoples;

¹¹ "He ties *his* foal to the vine, and his donkey's colt to the choice vine; he washes his garments in wine, and his robes in the blood of grapes. ¹² His eyes are dull from wine, and his teeth white from milk."

The Promised SEED OF DAVID 2 Samuel 7:8-17 (around <u>1050 B.C</u>.)

⁸ "Now therefore, thus you {the prophet, Nathan} shall say to My servant David, 'Thus says the LORD of hosts, "I took you from the pasture, from following the sheep, to be <u>ruler over My people</u> Israel.⁹... and I will make you a great name, like the names of the great men who are on the earth. ¹⁰ "I will also appoint a place for My people Israel and will plant them, that they may live in their own place and not be disturbed again, nor will the wicked afflict them any more as formerly, ¹¹ even from the day that I commanded judges to be over My people Israel; and I will give you rest from all your enemies. The LORD also declares to you that the LORD will make a house for you;

The Promised SEED OF DAVID 2 Samuel 7:8-17 (around <u>1050 B.C</u>.)

¹² "When your days are complete and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your descendant {seed} after you, who will come forth from you, and I will establish his kingdom. ¹³ "He shall build a house for My name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever. ¹⁴ "I will be a father to him and he will be a son to Me; when he commits iniquity, I will correct him with the rod of men and the strokes of the sons of men, ¹⁵ but My lovingkindness shall not depart from him, as I took it away from Saul, whom I removed from before you. ¹⁶ "Your house and your kingdom shall endure before Me forever; your throne shall be established forever.""¹⁷ In accordance with all these words and all this vision, so Nathan spoke to David;

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Isaiah 9:6-8 (around <u>700 B.C.</u>)

⁶ For a child will be born to us, a son will be given to us; and the government will rest on His shoulders; and His name will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace.

⁷ There will be no end to the increase of *His* government or of peace, on the throne of David and over his kingdom, To establish it and to uphold it with justice and righteousness from then on and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this. The Promised SEED OF DAVID Jeremiah 23:5-6 (around <u>590 B.C</u>.)

⁵ "Behold, *the* days are coming," declares the LORD, "When I will raise up for David a righteous Branch; and He will reign as king and act wisely and do justice and righteousness in the land. ⁶ "In His days Judah will be saved, and Israel will dwell securely; and this is His name by which He will be called, 'The LORD our righteousness.'

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Jeremiah 33:11-21 (around <u>590 B.C</u>.)

¹¹... For I will restore the fortunes of the land as they were at first,' says the LORD. ¹² "Thus says the LORD of hosts, 'There will again be in this place which is waste, without man or beast, and in all its cities, a habitation of shepherds who rest their flocks.

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Jeremiah 33:11-21 (around <u>590 B.C</u>.)

¹⁴ 'Behold, days are coming,' declares the LORD, 'when I will fulfill the good word which I have spoken concerning the house of Israel and the house of Judah. ¹⁵ 'In those days and at that time I will cause a righteous Branch of David to spring forth; and He shall execute justice and righteousness on the earth. ¹⁶ 'In those days Judah will be saved and Jerusalem will dwell in safety; and this is the name by which she will be called: the LORD is our righteousness.' ¹⁷ "For thus says the LORD, 'David shall never lack a man to sit on the throne of the house of Israel ...

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Jeremiah 33:11-21 (around <u>590 B.C</u>.)

¹⁹ The word of the LORD came to Jeremiah, saying, ²⁰ "Thus says the LORD, 'If you can break My covenant for the day and My covenant for the night, so that day and night will not be at their appointed time, ²¹ then My covenant may also be broken with David My servant so that he will not have a son to reign on his throne . . ."

²³ "Then I will set over them **one shepherd**, My servant David, and he will feed them; he will feed them himself and be their shepherd. ²⁴ "And I, the LORD, will be their God, and My servant David will be prince among them {literally *"in the midst of them"*}; I the LORD have spoken. ²⁵ "I will make a covenant of peace with them and eliminate harmful beasts from the land so that they may live securely in the wilderness and sleep in the woods.

²⁶ "I will make them and the places around My hill a blessing. And I will cause showers to come down in their season; they will be showers of blessing. ²⁷ "Also the tree of the field will yield its fruit and the earth will yield its increase, and they will be secure on their land. Then they will know that I am the LORD, when I have broken the bars of their yoke and have delivered them from the hand of those who enslaved them. ²⁸ "They will no longer be a prey to the nations, and the beasts of the earth will not devour them; but they will live securely, and no one will make them afraid.

²⁹ "I will establish for them a renowned planting place, and they will not again be victims of famine in the land, and they will not endure the insults of the nations anymore. ³⁰ "Then they will know that I, the LORD their God, am with them, and that they, the house of Israel, are My people," declares the Lord GOD. ³¹ "As for you, My sheep, the sheep of My pasture, you are men, and I am your God," declares the Lord GOD.

²¹ "Say to them, 'Thus says the Lord GOD, "Behold, I will take the sons of Israel from among the nations where they have gone, and I will gather them from every side and bring them into their own land; ²² and I will make them one nation in the land, on the mountains of Israel; and one king will be king for all of them; and they will no longer be two nations and no longer be divided into two kingdoms.

²³ "They will no longer defile themselves with their idols, or with their detestable things, or with any of their transgressions; but I will deliver them from all their dwelling places in which they have sinned, and will cleanse them. And they will be My people, and I will be their God.

²⁴ "My servant David will be king over them, and they will all have one shepherd; and they will walk in My ordinances and keep My statutes and observe them. ²⁵
"They will live on the land that I gave to Jacob My servant, in which your fathers lived; and they will live on it, they, and their sons and their sons' sons, forever; and David My servant will be their prince forever.

²⁶ "I will make a covenant of peace with them; it will be an everlasting covenant with them. And I will place them and multiply them, and will set My sanctuary in their midst forever. ²⁷ "My dwelling place also will be with them; and I will be their God, and they will be My people. ²⁸ "And the nations will know that I am the LORD who sanctifies Israel, when My sanctuary is in their midst forever."

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Zechariah 9:9-12 (around <u>520 B.C</u>.)

⁹ Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout *in triumph*, O daughter of Jerusalem! Behold, your king is coming to you; He is just and endowed with salvation, humble, and mounted on a donkey, even on a colt, the foal of a donkey. ¹⁰ I will cut off the chariot from Ephraim and the horse from Jerusalem; and the bow of war will be cut off. And He will speak peace to the nations; And His dominion will be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth. ¹¹ As for you also, because of the blood of My covenant with you, I have set your prisoners free from the waterless pit. ¹² Return to the stronghold, O prisoners who have the hope; This very day I am declaring that I will restore double to you.

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Zechariah 12:10 (around <u>520 B.C</u>.)

¹⁰ I will pour out on the house of David and on the inhabitants of Jerusalem, the Spirit of grace and of supplication, so that they will look on Me whom they have pierced; and they will mourn for Him, as one mourns for an only son, and they will weep bitterly over Him like the bitter weeping over a firstborn.

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Zechariah 14:1-4 (around <u>520 B.C</u>.)

¹ Behold, a day is coming for the LORD when the spoil taken from you will be divided among you . . . ³ Then the LORD will go forth and fight against those nations, as when He fights on a day of battle.⁴ In that day His feet will stand on the Mount of Olives, which is in front of Jerusalem on the east; and the Mount of Olives will be split in its middle from east to west by a very large valley, so that half of the mountain will move toward the north and the other half toward the south.

The Promised SEED OF DAVID Zechariah 14:8-9 (around <u>520 B.C</u>.)

⁸ And in that day living waters will flow out of Jerusalem, half of them toward the eastern sea and the other half toward the western sea; it will be in summer as well as in winter.

⁹ And the LORD will be king over all the earth; in that day the LORD will be the only one, and His name the only one.